

# Comparison of Three Primary Methodologies

## Immersion

**Pros**  
Low Cost / Ease of Implementation  
Improved Literacy  
Deeper Understanding of Native Language  
Development of a Global Perspective

**Cons**  
Parental / Home Support  
Forgetting Native Culture  
May be Overwhelming Initially  
May Contribute to Trauma

## Pull Out

Building Community  
Qualified Teachers  
Targeted Instruction  
Small Group Instruction / Individual Focus

Students Miss Class Time / Content  
Students Feel Disenfranchised  
Time Requirements / Tradeoffs  
Social Emotional Costs

## Two Way

All Students Become Bilingual  
Encourages Inter-Dependent Learning  
Increased Appreciation of Cultural Diversity  
Addresses Social Emotional Needs

High Costs / Resource Requirements  
Few Teachers Qualified to Teach Two-Way  
May Take Years for Language Proficiency  
Home Support is Difficult